

Press Release - Results at 30 September 2024 approved

- In first nine months 2024, the Group achieved consolidated gross revenue of Euro 824.6 million (Euro 828.2 million in 2023) and growing margins, with EBITDA of Euro 106.2 million (Euro 93.9 million in 2023), EBIT of Euro 46.9 million (Euro 33.9 million in 2023), and net profit attributable to the owners of the parent of Euro 16.7 million (Euro 10.8 million in 2023)
- Net financial position improves by Euro 6.6 million versus 31 December 2023, after distributing dividends of Euro 36 million
- In first nine months 2024 too, RCS ranks as the top online publisher in Italy with an aggregate figure of 30.8 million average monthly unique users (net of duplications *Audicom*)
- At end September, the RCS Group's titles reach an active digital customer base of over 1.1 million subscriptions, 645 thousand for *Corriere della Sera*, Italy's leading newspaper also on newsstands, 246 thousand for *Gazzetta*, 154 thousand for *El Mundo*, and 101 thousand for *Expansión*
- La7 achieved high ratings with 3.8% in the all-day share and 5.3% in prime time, up by 13% and by 15% versus the same period of 2023; in the 20:00/22:30 p.m. time slot it was the fourth channel in terms of ratings in the nine months with a 5.6% share and third in April, May, September and October. In the nine months TgLa7 8 p.m. edition's share grows by 19%
- The Cairo Editore magazine publishing segment, with EBITDA of Euro 6.1 million, also significantly improves its results versus 2023 (Euro 4 million)

Milan, 14 November 2024: at its meeting today, the Board of Directors of Cairo Communication reviewed and approved the Interim Management Statement at 30 September 2024.

Income statement and balance sheet figures (€ millions)	30/09/2024	30/09/2023
Consolidated gross revenue	824.6	828.2
EBITDA before net non-recurring expense	108.0	94.5
EBITDA	106.2	93.9
EBIT	46.9	33.9
Profit (loss) before non-controlling interests	29.2	21.6
Profit (loss) attributable to the owners of the parent	16.7	10.8
	30/09/2024	31/12/2023
Net financial position (net financial debt)	1.8	(4.8)

The first nine months of 2024 were dominated by the ongoing conflicts in Ukraine and the Middle East, with their repercussions extending to the economy and trade. These events persist in creating a state of significant overall uncertainty. The Group has no direct exposure and/or business activities towards the markets affected by the conflict and/or sanctioned entities.

Against this backdrop, in first nine months 2024:

- the **Group** achieved higher margins (EBITDA, EBIT, and net result) than in the same period of 2023 and continued to generate positive cash flows, improving the net financial position by Euro 6.6 million versus 31 December 2023, after distributing dividends of Euro 36 million;
- RCS's margins (EBITDA, EBIT and net result) too were up versus the same period of 2023. RCS confirmed remarkable circulation levels at newsstands and continued its growth in the digital field, ranking as Italy's top online publisher also in first nine months 2024, with an aggregate figure of 30.8 million average monthly unique users (net of duplications - Audicom). At end September, the total active digital customer base (digital edition, membership and m-site) of Corriere della Sera reached 645 thousand subscriptions (595 thousand at end 2023 - Internal Source), while the customer base of Gazzetta's pay products (G ALL, G+, GPRO and Fantacampionato) reached 246 thousand subscriptions (214 thousand at end 2023 - Internal Source). Digital subscriptions grew in Spain too (digital edition and premium), reaching at September 2024 154 thousand subscriptions for El Mundo (136 thousand at end 2023 - Internal Source) and 101 thousand subscriptions for Expansión (82 thousand at end 2023 - Internal Source). Both Italian newspapers, Corriere della Sera and La Gazzetta dello Sport, and in Spain Marca and Expansión, retained their circulation leadership in their respective market segments (ADS for Italy and OJD for Spain). La Gazzetta dello Sport, in the Audipress 2024/II survey, retained its position as the most-read Italian newspaper with approximately 2.1 million readers, followed in second place by Corriere della Sera with approximately 1.7 million readers. EGM's latest June 2024 "General Media Research" survey confirms Unidad Editorial as the leader in Spanish print media, with almost 1.6 million overall daily readers of its three daily newspapers. Marca, with 950 thousand readers, is the most widely read newspaper in Spain, El Mundo the second among generalists and third among daily newspapers with over 500 thousand readers. The main digital performance indicators confirm the top market position of RCS, with the Corriere della Sera and La Gazzetta dello Sport brands, which counted, in the period January-September 2024, 29 million and 15.7 million average monthly unique users and 3.9 million and 2.1 million average daily unique users (Audicom). In Spain, as part of the online activities, in first nine months 2024 elmundo.es, marca.com and expansión.com reached 39.7 million, 81.7 million and 8.9 million average monthly unique browsers, comprising both domestic and foreign browsers and including apps (Google Analytics). The main social accounts of the Corriere System at 30 September 2024 reached approximately 13.3 million total followers (considering Facebook, Instagram, X, LinkedIn and TikTok - Internal Source) and those of La Gazzetta dello Sport 6.6 million (considering Facebook, Instagram, X, TikTok and YouTube -Internal Source). The social audience of Unidad Editorial Group titles (Internal Source) stands at 11.4 million followers for El Mundo, 19.7 million for Marca and 2.5 million for Telva (considering Facebook, Instagram, X and TikTok) and 1.5 million for Expansión (considering Facebook, Instagram, X, LinkedIn and TikTok). Net operating revenue amounted to Euro 602.3 million, with total digital revenue (Italy and Spain) amounting to approximately Euro 150.4 million and accounting for approximately 25% of total revenue. Total advertising sales from RCS online media amounted to Euro 98 million in first nine months 2024, making for 41.3% of total advertising revenue.
- the TV publishing (La7) and network operator segment achieved higher margins (EBITDA, EBIT and net result) than those achieved in the same period of 2023 and high and growing ratings of the La7 channel (3.8% all-day share and 5.3% prime time, both up by 13% and by 15% versus the same period of the prior year). Advertising sales on La7 and La7d channels totaled approximately Euro 101.7 million (Euro 98.9 million in first nine months 2023). Specifically, in the 20:00/22:30 time slot in the nine months, La7 ranked as the fourth channel in ratings with a 5.6% share and the third channel in April, May, September and October. In first nine months 2024, TgLa7 8 p.m. edition's share was up by 19%. In the morning slots too (7:00/12:00), La7 achieved a 3.8% share in the nine months, claiming the fifth position in the national ranking. La7d's share in first nine months 2024 was 0.4% in all-day and 0.5% in prime time. The La7 channel's news and discussion programmes in first nine months 2024 all continued to deliver remarkable results: Otto e Mezzo with 7.8% average share from Monday to Friday, TgLa7 8 p.m. edition with 6.9% from Monday to Friday, diMartedi 7.8%, Piazzapulita 5.7%, Propaganda Live 6.2%, In Altre Parole 5.4% on Saturday, In Onda 6.1%, Omnibus La7 4.3%, Coffee Break 4.5% from Monday to Friday, L'Aria che tira 5.0%, Tagadà 4.1%, 100 minuti 5.1%, the two specials of In Viaggio con Barbero 5.8%, La Torre di Babele 4.5%, the four specials of Inchieste da fermo 3.9% and Eden un pianeta da salvare 2.9%. In first nine months 2024, La7 confirmed its leadership among generalist TV stations in terms of news hours (almost 13 average hours per day) and was the third channel in terms of live hours (an average of 9 and a half hours per day). On the digital

front, there were 345 thousand average daily unique users in first nine months 2024, and 6.2 million average monthly unique users. Stream views were 16.7 million per month. In the nine months, average monthly unique browsers of Tg.La7.it (3.1 million) grew by 47% versus the same period of 2023. At end September 2024, followers of La7 and its active programmes on Facebook, X, Instagram, TikTok, Whatsapp, and Threads were 7.6 million.

- the **magazine publishing segment Cairo Editore**, with an EBITDA of Euro 6.1 million, also achieved significantly higher results than in the same period of 2023 (Euro 4 million).

In first nine months 2024, <u>consolidated gross revenue</u> amounted to approximately Euro 824.6 million (comprising gross operating revenue of Euro 791.8 million and other revenue and income of Euro 32.8 million) versus Euro 828.2 million in first nine months 2023 (comprising gross operating revenue of Euro 798.7 million and other revenue and income of Euro 29.5 million).

<u>EBITDA</u> and <u>EBIT</u> came to Euro 106.2 million and Euro 46.9 million (Euro 93.9 million and Euro 33.9 million in the same period of the prior year). Net non-recurring expense amounted to Euro -1.8 million (Euro -0.6 million in first nine months 2023). Mention should be made that the Group's seasonality factors generally impact on the results of the first and third quarters of the year.

<u>Profit before non-controlling interests</u> came to Euro 29.2 million (Euro 21.6 million in first nine months 2023). <u>Profit attributable to the owners of the parent</u> came to Euro 16.7 million (Euro 10.8 million in first nine months 2023).

Looking at the business segments, in first nine months 2024:

- in the **magazine publishing segment (Cairo Editore)**, <u>EBITDA</u> and <u>EBIT</u> came to Euro 6.1 million and Euro 5.2 million (Euro 4 million and Euro 2.8 million in the same period of 2023). Regarding weeklies, with approximately 0.9 million average copies sold in first nine months 2024 (*ADS January-September 2024*), Cairo Editore retains its position as the leading publisher in copies of weeklies sold at newsstands, with an approximately 30% market share. Including the average sales of titles out of the ADS survey (comprising copies sold of "*Enigmistica Più*" and of "*Enigmistica Mia*"), average copies sold were approximately 1 million;
- in the **TV publishing (La7) and network operator segment**, <u>EBITDA</u> grew to reach approximately Euro 6.4 million (Euro 4 million in the same period of 2023). <u>EBIT</u> was approximately Euro -5.8 million (Euro -9.1 million in first nine months 2023). Mention should be made that the TV publishing segment's seasonality factors generally impact on the results of the first and third quarters of the year;
- in the **advertising segment**, <u>EBITDA</u> came to Euro -0.9 million (Euro 0.4 million in first nine months 2023) and <u>EBIT</u> to Euro -2.8 million (Euro -1.4 million in the same period of 2023);
- in the RCS segment, in the consolidated financial statements of Cairo Communication, EBITDA¹ and EBIT amounted to Euro 95 million and Euro 50.4 million (Euro 85.5 million and Euro 41.6 million in the same period of the prior year). Mention should be made that RCS's seasonality factors generally impact on the results of the first and third quarters of the year. In first nine months 2024, initiatives continued on maintaining and developing revenue, boosting the publishing systems' range of products, developing the digital platforms and enhancing the vertical publishing systems. In Italy, regarding the main initiatives only, the new services "Chiedi all'Esperto" and "Sportello Cancro" for Corriere della Sera were launched, new video columns were created, the Fast channel "Talks by Corriere della Sera" was launched, podcast offerings were expanded, the new channel "Figli & Genitori" debuted, the Instagram profile was restyled, the new L'Economia app was launched, the new Salute app was released in subscription with *corriere.it*. Important events were also organized, including *Objettivo5*, Italia Genera Futuro, the Pact4Future International Forum, the series of meetings Le Economie d'Italia, Premio Bilancio di Sostenibilità, Women in Food, for the Milan Design Week and together with the interior decorating publications Living and Abitare a scenic installation inside the courtyard of the headquarters in Via Solferino, Civil Week, Tech Emotion, Festival Pianeta 2030, Barbera Wine Festival, Trento DOC Festival, "L'Economia del mare", and Il Tempo delle Donne, which garnered

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¹ Mention should be made that RCS adopts a different definition of EBITDA from the one used by the Cairo Communication Group, as indicated in the section below "Alternative Performance Measures". As a result of these differences, which lie in the provisions for risks and in the allowance for impairment, amounting to a total of Euro 3.6 million in first nine months 2024 - EBITDA shown in the RCS Interim Management Statement at 30 September 2024, approved on 11 November 2024, amounted to Euro 91.4 million.

over 30 thousand live attendances and over 6.5 million streams online and on social networks. The fifth edition of Campbus kicked off on 23 September. In the nine months, major sporting events in the portfolio were held: Giro d'Italia, Milano Sanremo, Tirreno Adriatico, Next Gen, Milano Torino. Strade Bianche, UAE Tour, Milano Marathon and Giro d'Italia Women. La Gazzetta dello Sport opened two new social channels, LinkedIn and YouTube, launched a new app that provides access to both the site's news and the newspaper's browser in digital format, opened new podcast columns, revamped the organization of the cross-platform video area (site and social channels), restyled Sportweek, expanded the offering for the 2024 European Football Championship, launched the new multi-platform video project "Guida con Noi", and organized the Milano Football Week event. Since May, Dove has appeared on newsstands with a refreshed design and updated content, and starting 9 July, Andrea Biavardi has taken over as the new editor-in-chief of the weekly magazine Oggi. In **Spain**, regarding the main initiatives only, in January the new version of *La Lectura* was launched, in February Escuela de Formacion launched a new web portal offering access to its educational offerings, and in March Marca revamped its print edition with a new layout and expanded content offerings. In March again, Expansión launched a new series of video interviews with key players in Spanish entrepreneurship, since April El Mundo has bolstered its weekend offerings by introducing the option to purchase the Hola magazine with the Sunday edition, in late May the new Telva Living magazine was launched, and in July Expansión launched the new Expansión Business School. Work also continued on the organization of major events, including participation with El Mundo and La Lectura in the International Contemporary Art Fair in Madrid, the Foro Internacional de El Mundo "Europa, un año decisivo", which inaugurates a series of initiatives aimed at celebrating the 35th anniversary of the title, the start of the "España está de moda" series of meetings organized by Telva, and "El foro económico internacional Expansión".

The consolidated **net financial position** at 30 September 2024 stood at approximately Euro 1.8 million (net debt of Euro 4.8 million at end 2023). The change versus end 2023 is explained mostly by the positive contribution from ordinary operations, partly offset by outlays for dividends of Euro 36 million and for technical expenditure and non-recurring expense totaling Euro 28.6 million. Working capital is still affected also by the timing of the collection of tax receivables provided for the publishing industry (at 30 September 2024, Euro 38.7 million residual receivables also related to the years 2021, 2022 and 2023), as already commented in the 2023 Annual Report.

Total net financial debt, which includes financial liabilities from leases recognized in accordance with IFRS 16 (mainly property leases) of Euro 149.5 million, amounted to Euro 147.7 million (Euro 150.2 million at 31 December 2023).

The first nine months of 2024 were dominated by the ongoing conflicts in Ukraine and the Middle East, with their repercussions extending to the economy and trade. These events persist in creating a state of significant overall uncertainty. The Group has no direct exposure and/or business activities towards the markets affected by the conflict and/or sanctioned entities.

These conflicts, and their impacts, are still ongoing even at the date of approval of this Interim Management Statement.

In first nine months 2024, the Group met the public's strong need to stay informed through its information offering, ensuring a timely service to its viewers and readers. The La7 programmes, the daily editions of Corriere della Sera and La Gazzetta dello Sport in Italy, and of El Mundo, Marca and Expansión in Spain, the Group's magazines and web and social platforms have played a pivotal role in informing, focusing on their mission as a non-partisan, trustworthy public service, and establishing themselves as authoritative players in daily television, print and online information, with strong television ratings and digital traffic figures.

The developing situation and the potential effects on the business outlook, which are constantly monitored, are unforeseeable at this time as they depend, inter alia, on the evolution, developments and duration of the conflicts in Ukraine and the Middle East and their geopolitical effects.

In consideration of the actions already implemented and those planned, in the absence of a deterioration of the consequences from the ongoing conflicts and their developments in Ukraine and the Middle East, the Group believes that it can confirm the goal of achieving strongly positive margins (EBITDA) in 2024, up from those achieved in 2023, and of continuing with further cash generation from operations.

Developments in the ongoing conflicts, the overall economic climate and the core segments could, however, affect the full achievement of these targets.					
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The Financial Reporting Manager of Cairo Communication S.p.A., Marco Pompignoli, declares, pursuant to paragraph 2 of Article 154-bis of the Consolidated Finance Law, that the accounting information contained herein is consistent with the underlying accounting documents, books and records.					
Cairo Communication is one of the leading groups in the publishing and advertising sales segments, recognized as one of the first to have developed a multimedia sales approach. With the acquisition of the control of RCS MediaGroup, Cairo Communication establishes itself as a major multimedia publishing group, well-positioned to become the main player on the Italian market, with a strong international presence in Spain, by leveraging on the high quality and diversification of products in the dailies, web, television, magazines and sporting events segments.					
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in the section NOTICES AND DOCUMENTS / PRESS RELEASES

Summary of the main consolidated income statement figures at 30 September 2024

The main **consolidated income statement figures** in first nine months 2024 can be compared as follows with those of the same period of 2023:

(€ millions)	30/09/2024	30/09/2023
Gross operating revenue	791.8	798.7
Advertising agency discounts	(40.4)	(40.6)
Net operating revenue	751.5	758.1
Change in inventory	0.4	0.8
Other revenue and income	32.8	29.5
Total revenue	784.6	788.4
Production costs	(436.9)	(453.5)
Personnel expense	(239.7)	(240.3)
Non-recurring income and expense	(1.8)	(0.6)
EBITDA	106.2	93.9
Amortization, depreciation, provisions and		
write-downs	(59.4)	(60.0)
EBIT	46.9	33.9
Other income (expense) from financial assets/liabilities	-	1.2
Net financial income (expense)	(9.3)	(9.3)
Profit (loss) before tax	37.6	25.9
Income tax	(8.4)	(4.3)
Profit (loss) before non-controlling interests	29.2	21.6
Non-controlling interests	(12.5)	(10.8)
Profit (loss) for the period attributable to the	16.7	10.8
owners of the parent		

Unaudited reclassified statements

The Group **statement of comprehensive income** can be analyzed as follows:

€ millions	30 September 2024	30 September 2023
Profit (loss) for the year	29.2	21.6
Reclassifiable items of the comprehensive income statement		
Gains (losses) from the translation of financial statements denominated in	(0.1)	-
Reclassification of gains (losses) from cash flow hedges	-	(0.4)
Tax effect	-	0.1
Non-reclassifiable items of the comprehensive income statement		
Gains (losses) from the fair value measurement of equity instruments	(0.2)	(0.7)
Actuarial gains (losses) from defined benefit plans	0.2	0.2
Tax effect	(0.1)	(0.0)
Total comprehensive income for the period	29.0	20.7
- Owners of the parent	16.6	10.2
- Non-controlling interests	12.4	10.5
- -	29.0	20.7

Unaudited reclassified statements

Summary of the main consolidated statement of financial position figures at 30 September 2024

The main **consolidated statement of financial position** figures at 30 September 2024 can be compared as follows with those at 31 December 2023:

(€ thousands)	30/09/2024	31/12/2023
Tangible assets	102.0	107.1
Rights of use on leased assets	133.0	130.4
Intangible assets	983.9	987.3
Financial assets	33.7	35.0
Deferred tax assets	86.4	84.0
Net working capital	(56.8)	(47.1)
Total assets	1,282.2	1,296.7
Non-current liabilities and provisions	82.2	87.8
Deferred tax provision	164.0	163.4
(Financial position)/Net debt	(1.8)	4.8
Liabilities from leases (pursuant to IFRS 16)	149.5	145.4
Equity attributable to the owners of the parent	543.5	548.4
Equity attributable to non-controlling interests	344.8	346.9
Total equity and liabilities	1,282.2	1,296.7

Unaudited reclassified statements

The consolidated **net financial position** at 30 September 2024, versus the situation at 31 December 2023, can be summarized as follows:

Net financial position (€ millions)	30/09/2024	31/12/2023	Changes
Cash and cash equivalents	53.9	58.1	(4.2)
Other current financial assets and financial receivables	0.1	0.9	(0.8)
Current financial assets (liabilities) from derivative instruments	-	0.2	(0.2)
Current financial payables and payables to banks	(5.7)	(23.6)	17.9
Current net financial position (net financial debt)	48.3	35.6	12.7
Non-current financial payables	(46.5)	(40.4)	(6.1)
Non-current financial assets (liabilities) from derivative instruments	-	-	-
Non-current net financial position (net financial debt)	(46.5)	(40.4)	(6.1)
Net financial position (net financial debt)	1.8	(4.8)	6.6
Liabilities from leases (pursuant to IFRS 16)	(149.5)	(145.4)	(4.1)
Total net financial position (net financial debt)	(147.7)	(150.2)	2.5

Unaudited reclassified statements

Segment reporting at 30 September 2024

The Group's performance can be read better by analyzing the results by **main business segment**:

2024 (€ millions)	Magazine publishing Cairo Editore	Advertising	TV publishing La7 and network operator	RCS	Eliminations and unallocated	Total
Gross operating revenue	52.4	261.3	79.1	626.3	(227.3)	791.8
Advertising agency discounts	-	(34.0)	-	(24.0)	17.6	(40.4)
Net operating revenue	52.4	227.3	79.1	602.3	(209.6)	751.5
Change in inventory	(0.0)	-	-	0.4	-	0.4
Other revenue and income	5.7	6.0	1.2	25.3	(5.4)	32.8
Total revenue	58.1	233.3	80.3	628.0	(215.0)	784.6
Production costs	(40.2)	(215.7)	(46.0)	(349.7)	214.8	(436.9)
Personnel expense	(11.2)	(18.3)	(27.9)	(182.1)	(0.1)	(239.7)
Non-recurring income (expense)	(0.5)	(0.1)	-	(1.2)	-	(1.8)
EBITDA	6.1	(0.9)	6.4	95.0	(0.4)	106.2
Amortization, depreciation, provisions and write-downs	(0.9)	(2.0)	(12.2)	(44.6)	0.3	(59.4)
EBIT	5.2	(2.8)	(5.8)	50.4	(0.1)	46.9
Other income (expense) from financial assets/liabilities	(0.0)	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
Net financial income (expence)	0.0	(1.9)	0.9	(8.4)	0.1	(9.3)
Profit (loss) before tax	5.2	(4.7)	(4.9)	42.0	(0.0)	37.6
Income tax	(0.5)	0.7	1.0	(9.5)	(0.0)	(8.4)
Profit (loss) before non-controlling interests	4.7	(4.0)	(3.9)	32.4	(0.0)	29.2
Non-controlling interests	-	0.5	-	(12.9)	(0.0)	(12.5)
Profit (loss) for the period attributable to the owners of the parent	4.7	(3.6)	(3.9)	19.5	(0.0)	16.7

Unaudited reclassified statements

2023	Magazine publishing Cairo Editore	Advertising	TV publishing La7	RCS	Eliminations and unallocated	Total
(€ millions)			and network operator			
Gross operating revenue	58.0	262.5	77.8	629.7	(229.2)	798.7
Advertising agency discounts	-	(33.7)	-	(24.5)	17.5	(40.6)
Net operating revenue	58.0	228.8	77.8	605.2	(211.7)	758.1
Change in inventory	(0.0)	-	-	0.8	-	0.8
Other revenue and income	6.0	4.0	0.5	23.4	(4.3)	29.5
Total revenue	64.0	232.8	78.3	629.3	(216.0)	788.4
Production costs	(48.0)	(214.4)	(46.1)	(361.2)	216.1	(453.5)
Personnel expense	(12.0)	(18.0)	(28.2)	(182.0)	(0.1)	(240.3)
Non-recurring income (expense)	-	-	-	(0.6)	-	(0.6)
EBITDA	4.0	0.4	4.0	85.5	(0.0)	93.9
Amortization, depreciation, provisions and write-downs	(1.1)	(1.8)	(13.1)	(44.0)	0.0	(60.0)
EBIT	2.8	(1.4)	(9.1)	41.6	(0.0)	33.9
Other income (expense) from financial assets/liabilities	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.2
Net financial income (expence)	(0.0)	(0.4)	(0.0)	(8.9)	(0.0)	(9.3)
Profit (loss) before tax	2.8	(1.7)	(9.1)	33.9	(0.0)	25.9
Income tax	(0.0)	0.0	2.2	(6.4)	(0.0)	(4.3)
Profit (loss) before non-controlling interests	2.8	(1.7)	(6.9)	27.5	(0.0)	21.6
Non-controlling interests	-	0.2	-	(11.1)	0.0	(10.8)
Profit (loss) for the period attributable to the owners of the parent	2.8	(1.5)	(6.9)	16.4	(0.0)	10.8

Unaudited reclassified statements

Details of consolidated revenue at 30 September 2024

Gross operating revenue in first nine months 2024, split up by main business segment, can be analyzed as follows versus the amounts of the same period of 2023:

2024	Magazine publishing	Advertising	TV publishing La7	RCS	Eliminations and unallocated	Total
(€ millions)	Cairo Editore		and network operator			
TV advertising	-	101.6	69.6	0.2	(70.3)	101.1
Advertising on print media, Internet and sporting events	5.0	157.4	1.0	260.9	(148.3)	276.0
Other TV revenue	-	-	1.7	1.9	(0.2)	3.4
Magazine over-the-counter sales and subscriptions	48.1	_	_	245.2	(1.3)	292.0
VAT relating to publications	(0.8)	-	-	(2.4)	-	(3.2)
Sundry revenue	_	2.3	6.8	120.6	(7.2)	122.5
Total gross operating revenue	52.4	261.3	79.1	626.3	(227.3)	791.8
Other revenue	5.7	6.0	1.2	25.3	(5.4)	32.8
Total gross revenue	58.1	267.3	80.3	651.6	(232.7)	824.6

2023	Magazine publishing	Advertising	TV publishing La7	RCS	Eliminations and unallocated	Total
(€ millions)	Cairo Editore		and network operator			
TV advertising	-	98.9	67.1	0.1	(67.8)	98.4
Advertising on print media, Internet and sporting events	5.6	161.2	1.8	264.0	(152.5)	280.2
Other TV revenue	-	-	1.7	2.1	(0.2)	3.7
Magazine over-the-counter sales and subscriptions	53.3	-	-	252.0	(1.6)	303.7
VAT relating to publications	(0.9)	-	-	(2.5)	-	(3.4)
Sundry revenue	-	2.3	7.1	113.8	(7.2)	116.1
Total gross operating revenue	58.0	262.5	77.8	629.7	(229.2)	798.7
Other revenue	6.0	4.0	0.5	23.4	(4.3)	29.5
Total gross revenue	64.0	266.5	78.3	653.0	(233.6)	828.2

Alternative performance measures

In this press release, in order to provide a clearer picture of the financial performance of the Cairo Communication Group, besides of the conventional financial measures required by IFRS, a number of alternative performance measures are shown that should, however, not be considered substitutes of those adopted by IFRS.

The alternative measures are:

• **EBITDA:** used by Cairo Communication as a target to monitor internal management, and in public presentations (to financial analysts and investors). It serves as a unit of measurement to evaluate Group and Parent operational performance, with **EBIT**, and is calculated as follows:

Result from continuing operations, before tax

- +/- Net finance income
- +/- Other income (expense) from financial assets and liabilities

EBIT - Operating profit (loss)

- + Amortization & depreciation
- + Bad debt impairment losses
- + Provisions for risks

EBITDA – Operating profit (loss), before amortization, depreciation, provisions and write-downs.

EBITDA (earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization) is not classified as an accounting measure under IFRS, therefore, the criteria adopted for its measurement may not be consistent among companies or different groups.

RCS defines EBITDA as operating profit/loss (EBIT) before depreciation, amortization and write-downs on fixed assets

The main differences between the two definitions of EBITDA lie in the provisions for risks and in the allowance for impairment, included in the EBITDA definition adopted by RCS, while they are excluded from the EBITDA definition adopted by Cairo Communication. Owing to the differences between EBITDA definitions adopted, in this press release, consolidated EBITDA has been determined consistently with the definition adopted by the parent company Cairo Communication.

Consolidated gross revenue: for a more detailed view, and in consideration of the specific features of the segment, operating revenue - for advertising revenue - includes gross operating revenue, advertising agency discounts and net operating revenue. Consolidated gross revenue is equal to the sum of gross operating revenue and other revenue and income.

The Cairo Communication Group also considers the **net financial position** (**net financial debt**) as a valid measure of the Group's financial structure determined as a result of current and non-current financial liabilities, net of cash and cash equivalents and current financial assets, excluding financial liabilities (current and non-current) from leases previously classified as operating and recognized in the financial statements in accordance with IFRS 16.

The total net financial position (net financial debt) also includes financial liabilities from leases recorded in the financial statements pursuant to IFRS 16, previously classified as operating leases and non-remunerated debt, which have a significant implicit or explicit financing component (e.g. trade payables with a maturity of over 12 months), and any other non-interest-bearing loans (as defined by the "Guidelines on disclosure requirements under the Prospectus Regulation" published by ESMA on 4 March 2021 with document "ESMA32-382-1138" and taken up by CONSOB in communication 5/21 of 29 April 2021).